

## Message Text

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ACTION IO-14

INFO OCT-01 ARA-10 ISO-00 IOE-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05

H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01

SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 DHA-05 TRSE-00 ACDA-07 EB-08

ERDA-05 EA-10 NEA-10 AF-10 AID-05 OMB-01 /132 W

-----071783 261614Z /47

P 261400Z AUG 77

FM AMEMBASSY LIMA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 6342

INFO AMEMBASSY BRASILIA PRIORITY

USUN NEW YORK 833

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 LIMA 7310

BRASILIA - PASS TO MR. DALLEY

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PORG, UNGA, PE

SUBJECT: UNGA CONSULTATIONS - VISIT OF DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY  
DALLEY

REF: STATE 188393

1. SUMMARY: DALLEY VISIT OFFERED EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY FOR BROAD EX-  
CHANGE OF VIEWS WITH PERUVIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ON UNGA AND OTHER UN  
RELATED ISSUES. IT IS APPARENT FROM DISCUSSIONS THAT PERU WILL REMAIN  
ACTIVIE IN G-77 DESPITE RECENT EMPHASIS ON REGIONAL RELATIONS; THAT  
PERU COULD BE HELPFUL TO U.S. IN UNGA IN HUMAN RIGHTS AND DISARMAMENT  
QUESTIONS; AND THAT PERU IS INTERESTED IN INCREASED DIALOGUE WITH  
U.S. ON NORTH-SOUTH MATTERS. END SUMMARY.

2. DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY DALLEY'S LENGTHY CONSULTATIONS WITH  
PERUVIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS AUGUST 24 INCLUDED WORKING  
LUNCH HOSTED BY POL COUNSELOR AND ATTENDED BY LUSI SABOGAL (DIRECTOR  
OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS), RICARDO LUNA (UN AFFAIRS) AND  
FERNADO GUILLEN (ECONOMIC AFFAIRS) FOLLOWED BY ONE AND A HALF  
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HOURLY FORMAL SESSION CHAIRED BY DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY FOR POLITICAL  
AFFAIRS HUBERT WIELAND AND INCLUDING THOSE WHO ATTENDED LUNCHEON.

3. IN FORMAL PRESENTATION, DALLEY STRESSED IMPORTANCE CARTER  
ADMINISTRATION ATTACHES TO UN, NOTING PRESIDENT'S FIRST MAJOR FOR-  
EIGN POLICY ADDRESS PRESENTED AT UN. HE IDENTIFIED THREE PRINCIPAL  
THEMES OF U.S. INTEREST IN UN AS HUMAN RIGHTS, DISARMAMENT AND

NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION, AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION. IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVES IN 32ND UNGA INCLUDE POSITION STANCE ON SOUTHERN AFRICA, MIDDLE EAST AND CYPRUS QUESTIONS (TREATMENT OF WHICH WILL SET CLIMATE FOR THIS UNGA) AND UN STRUCTURAL REFORM. DALLEY NOTED THAT UN HAS SIGNIFICANT ROLE TO PLAY IN TRANSITION TO MAJORITY RULE IN NAMIBIA AND THAT FRAMEWORK FOR THIS EFFORT NOW ESTABLISHED. ON RHODESIA, CURRENT AND FORTHCOMING U.S.-U.K. CONSULTATIONS AND MEETING OF FRONT-LINE PRESIDENT ALSO SEEN AS HELPFUL IN DIFFUSING ISSUE IN UNGA.

4. MID-EAST, DALLEY ADDED, IS MORE DIFFICULT ISSUE, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF NEW ISRAELI GOVERNMENT'S DISPOSITION TO CHALLENGE ESTABLISHED FRAMEWORK FOR NEGOTIATION AND HARDENED ARAB POSITION. NON-THELESS, U.S. REMAINS HOPEFUL THAT RESULTS OF SECRETARY VANCE'S MISSION TO MID-EAST WILL HELP MOVE ISSUE TOWARD GENEVA CONFERENCE AND THAT UNGA WILL NOT TAKE POSITION THAT COULD INTERFERE WITH THIS MOVEMENT; THE U.S. SEEKS PERU'S SUPPORT IN OPPOSING RESOLUTIONS THAT WOULD BE UNHELPFUL.

5. ON HUMAN RIGHTS INITIATIVES, DALLEY REVIEWED THE COSTA RICAN PROPOSAL, SUPPORTED BY THE U.S., FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AS WELL AS U.S. INITIATIVE TO ESTABLISH AD HOC COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE CHARGES OF TORTURE; HE ASKED PERU'S VIEWS. WIELAND EMPHASIZED THAT HUMAN RIGHTS IS A PRINCIPAL TENET OF GOP FOREIGN POLICY AND NOTED THAT PERU RECENTLY SIGNED AMERICAN CONVENTION AND UN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS. CONFIDENTIAL

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WHILE AGREEING THAT A STRONGER HUMAN RIGHTS MECHANISM IN UN IS NECESSARY, HE SAID VARIOUS QUESTIONS ABOUT THE HIGH COMMISSION PROPOSAL REMAIN TO BE SETTLED AND GOP COULD NOT COMMIT ITSELF AT THIS TIME. DALLEY RESPONDED THAT NO FINAL PROPOSAL FOR SUCH A MECHANISM HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND U.S. WOULD WELCOME PERUVIAN VIEWS. BOTH AGREED THAT RESPECTIVE MISSION AT UN SHOULD MAINTAIN CLOSE LIAISON ON THIS ISSUE.

6. IN DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT QUESTION, DALLEY SAID U.S. ENCOURAGED BY CONSTRUCTIVE POSITION OF MOST STATES, HE CITED US/USSR JOINT PROPOSAL ON CHEMICAL WEAPONS NOW BEING NEGOTIATED, AND ABOUT WHICH HE INDICATED CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM, AS A POSITIVE STEP THAT COULD LEAD TO BREAKTHROUGH IN OTHER DISARMAMENT AREAS. DALLEY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT U.S. CONTINUES TO OPPOSE SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR TREATY ON NON-USE OF FORCE AS DIVERSIONARY AND DUPLICATIVE OF UN CHARTER. DALLEY NOTED TOO THAT IN DEPARTURE FROM PREVIOUS POLICY, U.S. WILL FAVOR LIMITS ON CONVENTION ARMS TRANSFERS IN UN. WIELAND SAID PERU STRONGLY SUPPORTED U.S. POSITION ON CONVENTIONAL ARMS TRANSFER LIMITATIONS ALTHOUGH HE QUESTIONED WHETHER VESTED INTERESTS IN WESTERN ARMS PRODUCING NATIONS COULD BE OVERCOME, LET ALONE

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 LIMA 7310

BRASILIA - PASS TO MR. DALLEY

THOSE OF USSR ("A SPECIAL PROBLEM IN ITSELF"); HE URGED CONTINUED U.S. BILATERAL EFFORTS. DALLEY AGREED TASK WAS DIFFICULT AND U.S. MUST START BY IMPLEMENTING ARMS TRANSFER LIMITATIONS POLICY DOMESTICALLY.

7. DALLEY THEN REFERRED TO "TRADITIONAL" QUESTIONS THAT U.S. HOPED WOULD NOT BECOME CONTENTIOUS ISSUES IN THIS UNGA--PUERTO RICO, KOREA AND GUAM. ON PUERTO RICO, DALLEY SAID U.S. ORIGINALLY FELT THAT CUBAN RESOLUTION WOULD NOT COME TO A VOTE IN COMMITTEE OF 24, BUT RECENT PUERTO RICAN TESTIMONY MIGHT PROPEL ISSUE TO UNGA FOR PLENARY VOTE. IF SO, U.S. SEEKS PERUVIAN SUPPORT FOR U.S. POSITION THAT PUERTO RICAN QUESTION NOT A LEGITIMATE ISSUE FOR UNGA. WIELAND COMMENTED THAT PERU HAD TAKEN POSITIVE POSITION ON PUERTO RICO ISSUE AT NAC AT SRI LANKA BY ABSTAINING. ON KOREA, WIELAND ASKED ABOUT WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. GROUND FORCES FROM ROK. HE WAS ASSURED OF U.S. COMMITMENT TO GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL WHICH HE ACKNOWLEDGED BUT ADDED IN CAUTIONARY NOTE, "YOU MUST, OF COURSE, TAKE INTO ACCOUNT CONSEQUENCES OF A WITHDRAWAL." FINALLY, DALLEY TOUCHED ON GUAM ISSUE AND ESTABLISHED U.S. POSITION ON MILITARY PRESENCE IN WESTERN PACIFIC.  
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8. FORMAL PRESENTATION FOLLOWED BY GENERAL DISCUSSION ON UN ISSUES, SOME OF WHICH ALREADY RAISED DURING LUNCHEON: MIDEAST-WEILAND ASKED IF U.S. PORPOSED TO CONDEMN ISRAEL FOR WEST BANK SETTLEMENTS. DALLEY CITED PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT CRITICAL OF ISRAELI MOVE BUT SAID U.S. WILL NOT SEEK TO CENSURE ISRAELI AT UNGA SINCE THIS WOULD WORK AGAINST NEGOTIATIONS. WIELAND ACKNOWLEDGED U.S. VIEW BUT CLAIMED ISRAELI POSITION RIGID AND THAT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY HAD RIGHT TO EXPRESS IT DISSATISFACTION. PERUVIANS ALSO VOICED SYMPATHY WITH ARAB STRATEGY OF USING TECHNICAL ORGANIZATION OF UN (ILO, UNESCO, ETC) TO PRESENT THEIR CASE FOR LACK OF OTHER MEANS TO DO SO, NOTWITHSTANDING U.S. ARGUMENT THAT THIS HINDERED REAL WORK ON SUCH BODIES.(PERU WILL PROBABLY CONTINUE TO VOTE AGAINST ISRAEL IN MOST INSTANCES.) SOUTHERN AFRICA - WEILAND ASKED ABOUT U.S. POSITION ON SANCTIONS AGAINST RHODESIA. DALLEY SAID U.S. FAVORED EFFECTIVE RATHER THAN DEMOGOGIC SANCTIONS. NPG - PERUVIANS RAISED QUESTION OF "VERTICAL PROLIFERATION" OF WEAPONS AMONG NUCLEAR POWERS AND ASKED IF THIS WOULD ARISE IN UNGA. DALLEY OPINED THIS MORE LIKELY TOPIC FOR SPECIAL SESSION ON DISARMAMENT. PERUVIANS EXPRESSED HOPE THAT SPECIAL SESSION WOULD NOT DRAG ON LIKE LOS; DALLEY AGREED, ADDING THAT U.S. WOULD LIKE TO SEA CONCRETE RESULTS FROM NEXT SPRING'S SESSION. CIEC - PERUVIANS WERE DISAPPOINTED ABOUT LACK OF "MILESTONE" ACCOMPLISHMENTS AT PARIS NORTH-SOUTH TALKS BUT ADMITTED TOO MUCH MAY HAVE BEEN EXPECTED. ON ENERGY ISSUE AT CIEC, PERUVIANS ASKED ABOUT SUITABLE FORUM FOR CONTINUING DISCUSSIONS WITH WHETHER U.S. FAVORS TECHNICAL OR POLITICAL BODY IN WHICH ISSUE CAN BE PURSUED. DALLEY CITED U.S. SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL ENERGY INSTITUTE BUT ADDED U.S. REMAINS FLEXIBLE AND WOULD WELCOME SUGGESTIONS FROM LDC'S. PERUVIANS ALSO CITED COMMON FUND AND EXTERNAL DEBT QUESTION AS ITEMS OF PARTICULAR INTEREST TO THEM. THEY SAID WHILE THEY REGARD DEBT ISSUE AS ESSENTIALLY A BILATERAL MATTER, THEY WILL

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HAVE TO MAINTAIN SOLIDARITY WITH OTHER LDC'S AND THEY EXPECT ISSUE TO BE RAISED AT UNGA. WHAT WILL BE U.S. POSITION? DALLEY REPLIED U.S. RECOGNIZED IMPORTANCE OF DEBT PROBLEM BUT IS STILL DEVELOPING ITS OWN RESPONSE ALTHOUGH THE U.S. DOES SEE IMF/WORLD BANK AS BEST QUALIFIED INSTITUTIONS TO DEAL WITH DEBT PROBLEM. NONETHELESS, U.S. WELCOMES CONTINUING DIALOGUE ON QUESTION. DALLEY WAS ALSO ASKED ABOUT UN CHARTER REVISION (U.S. WILLING TO DISCUSS BUT OPPOSES REVISIONS THAT MIGHT WEAKEN UN, E.G., ELIMINATION OF VETO POWER), AND ABOUT U.S. WILLINGNESS TO SIGN UN CONVENANT ON ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RIGHTS (U.S. HAS PROMISED IT WILL SIGN).

8. COMMENT: VERY USEFUL EXCHANGES OF VIEWS OCCASIONED BY DALLEY VISIT INDICATED:  
-PERU WILL REMAIN ACTIVE IN G-77 (THEY STRESSED THAT CLOSER ATTENTION TO REGIONAL MATTERS UNDER MORALES BERMUDEZ ADMINISTRATION DID NOT IMPLY ANY LESSENING OF PERUVIAN INTEREST IN NON-ALIGNED

AFFAIRS).

--PERU COULD BE HELPFUL TO U.S. IN UNGA, PARTICULARLY ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND DISARMAMENT QUESTIONS.

--PERU IS INTERESTED IN INCREASED DIALOGUE ON NORTH-SOUTH MATTERS WITH US., AND THIS SHOULD BE PURSUED PRIOR TO AND DURING UNGA.

SHLAUDEMAM

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## Message Attributes

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**TAGS:** PORG, OVIP, SHUM, PARM, PE, US, UNGA, (DALEY, GEORGE)  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**vdkgvwkey:** odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/acde5b52-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc  
**Review Markings:**  
Margaret P. Grafeld  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
22 May 2009  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009